

Physics Equation Sheet

Work, Power, & Machines

$$W = Fd$$

$$P = \frac{W}{t}$$

$$IMA = \frac{d_{\text{effort}}}{d_{\text{resistance}}} \quad IMA = \frac{d_i}{d_o} \times 100$$

$$AMA = \frac{F_{\text{resistance}}}{F_{\text{effort}}}$$

$$\text{efficiency} = \frac{W_{\text{out}}}{W_{\text{in}}} \times 100\%$$

Series Circuits

$$V_{\text{emf}} = V_1 + V_2 + V_3 + \dots$$

$$I_T = I_1 = I_2 = I_3 = \dots$$

$$R_T = R_1 + R_2 + R_3 + \dots$$

Parallel Circuits

$$V_{\text{emf}} = V_1 = V_2 = V_3 = \dots$$

$$I_T = I_1 + I_2 + I_3 + \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{R_T} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \dots$$

Sound & Waves

Electricity

$$F = \frac{kQ_1Q_2}{d^2} \quad C = \frac{Q}{V}$$

$$k = 9.0 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{C}^2}$$

$$q = \frac{W}{V} \quad I = \frac{Q}{t}$$

$$E = \frac{F}{q} \quad E = \frac{V}{d}$$

$$V = \frac{W}{q} \quad V = IR \quad P = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

$$P = \frac{\text{Energy}}{t} \quad P = IV \quad P = I^2R$$

$$q_e = \text{Charge of electron} = -1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

$$v = f\lambda \quad T = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T} \quad v_{\text{sound}} = 331 \text{ m/s} + 0.6T(\text{°C})$$

$$T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{L}{g}}$$

Optics

$$\frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{d_i} + \frac{1}{d_o} \quad c = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$n_i \sin\theta_i = n_r \sin\theta_r \quad n = \frac{c}{v_{\text{material}}}$$

$$\sin\theta_c = \frac{n_r}{n_i}$$

Trig Reminders

$$\sin\theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$\cos\theta = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$$\tan\theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}$$

Magnetism

$$F = BIL$$

$$F = BQv$$

Physics Equation Sheet

Motion

$$v_{\text{avg}} = \frac{d}{t}$$

$$v_{\text{avg}} = \frac{v_i + v_f}{2}$$

$$a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} = \frac{v_f - v_i}{t}$$

$$d = v_i t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$v_f = v_i + at$$

$$v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2ad$$

Projectiles

$$t = \sqrt{\frac{2d_y}{g}}$$

$$d_x = v_x t$$

$$d_y = v_{iy} t + \frac{1}{2} g t^2$$

$$g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2, \text{ down}$$

Force & Friction

$$F_{\text{net}} = ma$$

$$F_w = mg$$

$$F_f = \mu F_N$$

$$F_{\text{net}} = \sum F$$

Circular Motion

$$F_c = ma_c$$

$$F_c = \frac{mv^2}{r}$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$v_{\text{tangential}} = \frac{2\pi r}{T}$$

$$F_g = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{d^2}$$

$$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{kg}^2}$$

$$\tau = Fd$$

$$F_1 d_1 = F_2 d_2$$

Energy & Momentum

$$PE = mgh$$

$$KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$p = mv$$

$$\text{impulse} = F\Delta t$$

$$F\Delta t = m\Delta v = \Delta(mv)$$

Elastic Collisions:

$$m_1 v_{1i} + m_2 v_{2i} = m_1 v_{1f} + m_2 v_{2f}$$

Inelastic Collisions:

$$m_1 v_{1i} + m_2 v_{2i} = (m_1 + m_2) v_f$$